

ROBIN SHEPARD ENGEL

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EDUCATION

- Ph.D. Criminal Justice** 1999
Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy
University at Albany, State University of New York
Dissertation Title: *Street Level Supervision: Styles of Patrol Supervisors & their Effects on Subordinate Behavior*
Specialization areas: Administration of criminal justice, criminal law
Research tool: Advanced statistics, systematic social observation
- M.A. Criminal Justice** 1994
Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy
University at Albany, State University of New York
- B.A. Criminal Justice, Psychology, Magna Cum Laude** 1992
Concentration: Political Science / American Government
University at Albany, State University of New York

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT

- 06/02 – present **Associate Professor**, School of Criminal Justice
Research Associate, Center for Criminal Justice Research
University of Cincinnati
Courses: CJ 101 (Introduction to Criminal Justice – undergraduate)
CJ 201 (Introduction to Policing – undergraduate)
CJ 352 / 481 (Police and the Community – undergraduate)
CJ 502 (Special Topics: Preventing Gang Violence –undergrad/masters)
CJ 505 (Special Topics: Explaining Police Behavior – masters)
CJ 702 (CJ Administration & Management – masters)
CJ 730 (Theory and Practice of Law Enforcement – masters distance)
CJ 810 (Seminar on Criminal Justice Theory – doctoral)
CJ 881 (Police and the Community – doctoral)
- 06/11 – current **Director**, University of Cincinnati, Institute for Crime Science (ICS)
- 04/06 – 05/11 **Director**, University of Cincinnati Policing Institute (UCPI)
- 06/02 – 08/03 **Visiting Scientist**, Population Research Institute
The Pennsylvania State University

- 07/99 – 06/02 **Assistant Professor**, Crime, Law and Justice
Department of Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University
Courses: AdmJ 111 (Introduction to the Administration of Justice)
AdmJ 485 (Policing in America)
AdmJ 482 (Criminal Justice Agency Administration)
CLJ 501 (Criminal Justice System and Organizations – doctoral)
CLJ 585 (Issues in Law Enforcement – doctoral)
- 08/98 – 06/99 **Instructor**, Crime, Law and Justice
Department of Sociology, Pennsylvania State University
Courses: AdmJ 485 (Policing in America)
- 09/93 – 05/94 **Instructor**, School of Criminal Justice
University at Albany
Courses: CRJ 200 (Introduction to the Nature of Crime)
CRJ 201 (Introduction to the Administration of Justice)

FUNDED RESEARCH

Total: \$5,052,884

- 04/12 – 03/13
(Under Review) **Principal Investigator**, Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV), funded by the City of Cincinnati, (\$159,403).
- 03/12 – 12/13
(Under Review) **Principal Investigator**, *Best Practices in Law Enforcement: Addressing AB109 Criminal Justice Realignment in Yolo County, California*, funded by the Yolo County Probation Department (\$97,000)
- 04/12 – 09/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Reducing Gang Violence in Detroit: Proposal for Technical Assistance, Consulting, and Training*, funded by the BING Foundation, (\$25,000).
- 03/12 – 12/14 **Co-Principal Investigator** (with Christopher Sullivan, Edward Latessa, & John Wooldredge), *State of Ohio Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC) Assessment*, funded by the Ohio Department of Youth Services, (\$802,768).
- 04/12 – 09/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Reducing Gang Violence in New Haven, Connecticut: Proposal for Technical Assistance, Consulting, and Training*, funded by the State of Connecticut, (\$30,000).
- 03/12 – 12/12 **Principal Investigator** (with Edward Latessa and Nicholas Corsaro), *Ohio Consortium for Crime Science: Pilot Test*, funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$50,081).
- 03/12 – 12/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Violence Reduction in Toledo & Youngstown, Ohio: Implementing Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence (OCIRV)*, funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$50,053).

- 01/12 – 12/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Evaluation of CIRV Home Visits conducted by the Cincinnati Police Department*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$5,000).
- 01/12 – 12/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Crime Analysis and Reporting*, funded by the Uptown Consortium, Inc. (\$21,000).
- 03/11 – 02/12 **Principal Investigator**, *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study, Year 5 Extension*, funded by the Arizona Department of Public Safety (\$151,986).
- 01/11 – 12/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Crime Analysis and Reporting*, funded by the Uptown Consortium, Inc. (\$20,000).
- 01/11 – 12/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Crime Analysis*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$84,377).
- 01/11 – 12/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Evaluation of CIRV Home Visits conducted by the Cincinnati Police Department*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$8,059).
- 03/10 – 02/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study, Year 4 Extension*, funded by the Arizona Department of Public Safety (\$151,078).
- 01/10 – 12/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Crime Analysis and Reporting*, funded by the Uptown Consortium, Inc. (\$17,500).
- 01/10 – 12/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence (OCIRV) Best Practices*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$182,506).
- 01/10 – 12/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Innovations in Reducing Crime, Cincinnati Police Department Crime Analysts*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$215,692).
- 01/10 – 12/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Evaluation of CIRV Home Visits conducted by the Cincinnati Police Department*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$4,000).
- 02/10 – 02/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV) Year 4*, funded by the City of Cincinnati (\$50,000).
- 01/10 – 12/11 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Years 9&10*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$184,469).
- 10/09 – 05/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Gang Related Violence Reduction Techniques: Technical Assistance and Training Provided to the Pittsburg Initiative to Reduce Crime*, funded by the University of Pittsburg (\$40,000).
- 09/09 – 02/10 **Principal Investigator**, *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV) Year 3*, funded by the City of Cincinnati (\$60,000).

- 01/09 – 12/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Evaluation of CIRV Home Visits*, funded by the Cincinnati Police Department & Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$17,000).
- 04/08 – 03/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$244,236).
- 04/08 – 03/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence, Start-up Funding*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$34,458).
- 04/08 – 03/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV) Year 2*, funded by the City of Cincinnati (\$181,927).
- 07/07 – 09/07 **Principal Investigator**, *Seattle Open Air Drug Markets Observation Study*, funded by the City of Seattle (\$21,740).
- 06/07 – 05/08 **Principal Investigator**, *Evaluation and Dissemination of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*, funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$66,373).
- 04/07 – 03/08 **Principal Investigator** (with John Eck), *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*, funded by the City of Cincinnati (\$353,209).
- 03/07 – 09/07 **Principal Investigator**, *Identifying Best Practices in Criminal Interdiction Activities*, funded by the Nebraska State Patrol (\$35,308).
- 03/07 – 12/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study*, funded by the Arizona Department of Public Safety (\$580,927).
- 01/07 – 12/07 **Principal Investigator** (with James Frank), *Less Lethal Technology: Situational and Contextual Factors in the Use of Force*, funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$65,333).
- 01/07 – 12/07 **Principal Investigator**, *Crime Analysis Partnership with the Cincinnati Police Department*, funded by the Cincinnati Police Department (\$33,354).
- 11/06 – 07/08 **Principal Investigator** (with Lawrence Travis), *Evaluation of the Ohio State Highway Patrol Vehicle Integration Technology Demonstration Project*, funded by the Ohio State Highway Patrol (\$49,362).
- 09/06 – 12/09 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Years 5-8*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$332,559).
- 01/06 – 04/06 **Principal Investigator** (with James Frank), *Traffic Stop Data Collection Extension for the City of Cleveland, Department of Public Safety, Division of Police, Data Collection Extension*, funded by the Cleveland Division of Police (\$9,190).
- 01/06 – 12/06 **Principal Investigator**, *Search and Seizure: Best Practices*, funded by Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services and the Ohio State Highway Patrol (\$92,006).

- 07/05 – 09/06 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Year 4*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$186,214).
- 07/04 – 12/05 **Principal Investigator**, *Traffic Stop Data Collection Project for the City of Cleveland, Department of Public Safety, Division of Police*, with James Frank (co-PI), funded by the Cleveland Division of Police (\$95,679).
- 06/04 – 08/05 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Year 3*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$124,040).
- 07/03 – 08/04 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Year 2*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$144,174).
- 01/02 – 07/03 **Principal Investigator**, *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts*, funded by the Pennsylvania State Police (\$251,804).
- 02/02 **Recipient**, U.S. Speaker and Specialist Grant, U.S. Department of State, Office of International Programs, and Trinidad and Tobago's Ministry of National Security. Travel grant to Trinidad and Tobago (\$4,500).
- 05/99 – 09/99 **Principal Investigator**, *Police Research Methodologies: Comparisons of Structured Survey Items and Semi-structured Debriefing Data for Police Supervisors*, funded by the Research & Graduate Studies Office and the Center for Research on Crime and Justice, The Pennsylvania State University (\$7,700).

PUBLISHED RESEARCH

Journal Articles (Peer-reviewed)

- Engel, R. S.**, Smith, M. R., Cullen F. T. (Forthcoming). Race, Place, and Drug Enforcement: Revisiting Seattle with a New Methodological Approach. *Criminology and Public Policy*.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, M. S., & Corsaro, N. (Forthcoming). Reducing Gang Violence Using Focused Deterrence: Evaluating the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV). *Justice Quarterly*.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., Klahm, C. F., & Frank, J. (Forthcoming). From the officer's perspective: A multilevel examination of citizens' demeanor during traffic stops. *Justice Quarterly*.
- Tiller, R., Klahm, C. F., & **Engel, R. S.** (Forthcoming). The Discretion to Search: A multilevel examination of citizen demographics and officer characteristics. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*.
- Tillyer, R. & **Engel, R. S.** (Forthcoming). The impact of drivers' race, gender, and age during traffic stops: Assessing interaction terms and the social conditioning model. *Crime and Delinquency*.
- Tillyer, M. S., **Engel, R. S.**, and Lovins, B. (Forthcoming). Beyond Boston: Applying theory to understand and address sustainability issues in focused deterrence initiatives for violence reduction. *Crime and Delinquency*.

- Ozer, M. & **Engel, R. S.** (2012). Revisiting the use of propensity score matching to understand the relationship between gang membership and violent victimization: A cautionary note. *Justice Quarterly*, 29(1): 105-124.
- Engel, R. S.** & Whalen J. L. (2010). Police-Academic Partnerships: Ending the *Dialogue of the Deaf*, the Cincinnati Experience. *Police Practice and Research*, 11: 105-116.
- Tillyer, R., **Engel, R. S.** & Cherkaskas, J. M. (2010). Best practices in vehicle stop data collection and analysis. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 33(1): 69-92.
- Engel, R. S.** & Smith, M. R. (2009). Perceptual distortions and reasonableness during police shootings: Law, legitimacy and future research. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 8(1).
- Engel, R. S.** (2008). Revisiting critical issues in police use-of-force research. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 7:557-561.
- Tillyer, R., **Engel, R. S.**, & Wooldredge, J. (2008). The intersection of racial profiling research and the law. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36(2): 138-153.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. (2008). Searching for equilibrium: The tenuous nature of the outcome test. *Justice Quarterly*, 25:54-71.
- Engel, R. S.** (2008). A critique of the outcome test in racial profiling research. *Justice Quarterly*, 25:1-36.
- Engel, R. S.** & Johnson, R. (2006). Toward a better understanding of racial and ethnic disparities in search and seizure rates for state police agencies. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34, 605-617.
- Engel, R. S.** (2005). Citizens' perceptions of procedural and distributive injustice during traffic stops with police. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 42(4), 445-481.
- Novak, K. S. & **Engel, R. S.** (2005). Disentangling the influence of suspects' demeanor and mental disorder on arrest. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 28(3), 493-512.
- Bernard, T. B., Calnon, J. M., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hays, Z. R. (2005). Efficiency and the New Differential Processing. *Journal of Crime & Justice*, 28(1), 79-105.
- Engel, R. S.** & Calnon, J. M. (2004). Examining the influence of drivers' characteristics during traffic stops with police: Results from a national survey. *Justice Quarterly*, 21(1), 49-90.
- Reprinted in Bell, J. (2006). *The International Library of Essays on Law and Society: Police and Policing Law*. Ashgate Publishing: Aldershot (UK).
- Engel, R. S.** & Calnon, J. M. (2004). Comparing benchmark methodologies for police-citizen contacts: Traffic stop data collection for the Pennsylvania State Police. *Police Quarterly*, 7(1), 97-125.
- Engel, R. S.** & Worden, R. E. (2003). Police officers' attitudes, behavior, and supervisory influences: An analysis of problem solving. *Criminology*, 41(1), 131-166.

- Engel, R. S.** (2003). Explaining suspects' resistance and disrespect toward police. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 31, 475-492.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., & Bernard, T. J. (2002). Theory and racial profiling: Shortcomings and future directions in research. *Justice Quarterly*, 19(2), 249-273.
- Engel, R. S.** (2002). Patrol officer supervision in the community policing era. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 30(1), 51-64.
- Novak, K. J., Frank, J., Smith, B. W., & **Engel, R. S.** (2002). Revisiting the decision to arrest: Comparing beat and community officers. *Crime & Delinquency*, 48(1), 70-98.
- Reprinted in Bell, J. (2006). *The International Library of Essays on Law and Society: Police and Policing Law*, pp. 261-290. Ashgate Publishing: Aldershot (UK).
- Engel, R. S.** & Silver, E. (2001). Policing mentally disordered suspects: A reexamination of the criminalization hypothesis. *Criminology*, 39(2), 225-252.
- Bernard, T. J. & **Engel, R. S.** (2001). Conceptualizing criminal justice theory. *Justice Quarterly*, 18(1), 1-30.
- Reprinted in S. Cote (ed.), 2002. *Criminological Theories: Bridging the Past to the Future*. Newbury Park: Sage Publications, chapter 3.
- Engel, R. S.** (2001). Supervisory styles of patrol sergeants and lieutenants. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 29, 341-355.
- Reprinted in Stojkovic, S., Klofas, J., & Kalinich, D. (2004). *The Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations, A Book of Readings, Fourth Edition*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press, Inc.
- Engel, R. S.** (2000). The effects of supervisory styles on patrol officer behavior. *Police Quarterly*, 3(3), 262-293.
- Engel, R. S.**, Sobol, J., & Worden, R. E. (2000). Further exploration of the demeanor hypothesis: The interaction effects of suspects' characteristics and demeanor on police behavior. *Justice Quarterly*, 17(2), 235-258.
- Worden, R. E. & **Shepard, R. L.** (1996). Demeanor, crime, and police behavior: A reexamination of the Police Services Study data. *Criminology*, 34(1), 83-105.
- Worden, R. E., **Shepard, R. L.**, & Mastrofski, S. D. (1996). On the meaning and measurement of suspects' demeanor toward the police. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 33(3), 324-336.
- Widom, C. S. & **Shepard, R. L.** (1996). Accuracy of adult recollections of childhood victimization: Part 1. Childhood physical abuse. *Psychological Assessment*, 8(4), 412-421.

Book Chapters

- Engel, R. S.** (2010). Forward. In *Race, Ethnicity, and Policing: New and Essential Readings* (Stephen K. Rice and Michael D. White, eds.). New York: New York University Press.
- Engel, R. S.**, Klahm, C. F., Tillyer, R. (2010). Citizens' Demeanor, Race and Traffic Stops. In *Race, Ethnicity, and Policing: New and Essential Readings* (Stephen K. Rice and Michael D. White, eds.). New York: New York University Press.
- Engel, R. S.** (2001). Police officer behavior. In J. Dressler (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice, Revised Edition*. New York: Macmillan Reference.
- Engel, R. S.** (2001). Police history. In J. Dressler (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice, Revised Edition*. New York: Macmillan Reference.
- Engel, R. S.** (2001). Urban police. In J. Dressler (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Crime and Justice, Revised Edition*. New York: Macmillan Reference.

TECHNICAL / EXPERT REPORTS

- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2012). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: January 2012*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., Eley, Jessica, & **Engel, R. S.** (2012). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: February 2012*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Engel, R. S.**, & Cherkauskas, J. M. (2012). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Final Report, 2010*. Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., and Smith, M. R. (2012). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 5 Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2012). *2011 Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Crime Report*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Engel, R. S.**, & Cherkauskas, J. M. (2011). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Final Report, 2009*. Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: December 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: November 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.

- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: October 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Property Crime in North Avondale*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: September 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: August 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: July 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: June 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: May 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., Swartz, K., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: April 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Whalen, A., & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: March 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Rohleder, L., **Engel, R. S.**, Hall, D., Whalen, A. (2011). *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): 2008-2010 Home Visit Report*. Submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services and the Cincinnati Police Department.
- Whalen, A., Hall, D. & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: February 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Hall, D. & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: January 2011*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Hall, D., Henson, B. & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium 2010 Annual Crime Report*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Hall, D. & **Engel, R. S.** (2011). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: December 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. (2010). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 4 Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ.
- Engel, R. S.**, Corsaro, N., & Tillyer, M. S. (2010). *Evaluation of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Submitted to the City of Cincinnati, OH, Office of the Mayor.

- University of Cincinnati Policing Institute** (2010). *Pittsburgh Initiative to Reduce Crime: Findings from Gang Intelligence Gathering Sessions*. Submitted to the Pittsburgh Police Department, Office of the Chief.
- Simon S., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hall, D. (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: November 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Simon S., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hall, D. (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: October 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Simon S., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hall, D. (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: September 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Simon S., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hall, D. (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: August 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Simon S., **Engel, R. S.**, & Hall, D. (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: July 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Henson, B., Hall, D., & **Engel, R. S.** (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: June 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Henson, B., Hall, D., & **Engel, R. S.** (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: May 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Rocha, C., Henson, B., Hall, D., & **Engel, R. S.** (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: April 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Hall, D., & **Engel, R. S.** (2010). *Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Monthly Crime Report: March 2010*. Submitted to the Cincinnati Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Tillyer, R. (2010). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Final Report, 2008*. Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.
- University of Cincinnati Policing Institute** (2009). *Implementation of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): Year 2 Final Report*. Submitted to the City of Cincinnati, OH, Office of the Mayor.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, M. S., Monk, K., Dunham, J. R. (2009). *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence Final Report*. Submitted to the Office of Criminal Justice Services, Columbus, OH.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. (2009). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 3 Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., and Cherkauskas, J. M. (2009). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Final Report, 2007*. Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.

- Engel, R. S.,** Duru, H., Ozer, M., Henson, B., Monk, K.M., Hall, D. (2009). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence, Summary of Findings for Toledo, Ohio: Supplemental Report #2.* Submitted to the Toledo Police Department, Toledo, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** & Dunham, J. R. (2009). *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): 2008 Juvenile Network Analysis Summary.* Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati Policing Institute.
- Engel, R. S.,** Tillyer, R., and Cherkauskas, J. M. (2008). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Final Report, 2006.* Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.,** Ozer, M., Tillyer, M. S., Dunham, J. & Monk, K. (2008). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence Summary of Findings from Cleveland, OH, Supplemental Report.* Submitted to the Cleveland Police Department, Cleveland, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Tillyer, M. S., Ozer, M., Monk, K., Hall, D. (2008). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence Summary of Findings from Cleveland, OH.* Submitted to the Cleveland Police Department, Cleveland, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Monk, K., Tillyer, M. S., Dunham, J., Hall, D. (2008). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence Summary of Findings from Mansfield, OH.* Submitted to the Mansfield Police Department, Mansfield, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Tillyer, M. S., Duru, H., Monk, K., Hall, D. (2008). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence Summary of Findings from Youngstown, OH.* Submitted to the Youngstown Police Department, Youngstown, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Tillyer, M. S., Ozer, M., Hall, D., Dunham, J., Monk, K. (2008). *Ohio Community Initiative to Reduce Violence Summary of Findings from Dayton, OH.* Submitted to the Dayton Police Department, Dayton, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Tillyer, M. S., Eck, J., Dunham, J. (2008). *Implementation of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): Year 1 Report.* Submitted to the City of Cincinnati, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Tillyer, M. S., Eck, J., Dunham, J. (2008). *Implementation of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): Interim Report.* Submitted to the City of Cincinnati, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Tillyer, M. S., Eck, J., Dunham, J. (2008). *Implementation of the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV): Interim Report.* Submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (OCJS), Columbus, OH.
- Engel, R. S.** (2008). *Identifying and Promoting Best Practices during Traffic Stops: Final Report Prepared for the Fairfield, Oh Police Department.* Submitted to the City of Fairfield, OH.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. C., & Beck, S. (2008). *Identifying Best Practices in Criminal Interdiction Activities for the Nebraska State Patrol.* Submitted to Nebraska State Patrol, Omaha, NE.

- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., and Smith, M. R. (2008). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 2 Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., and Smith, M. R. (2008). *Utilizing Focus Groups to Evaluate Criminal Interdiction Practices for the Arizona Department of Public Safety: Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ
- Frank, J., Cherkauskas, J. M., **Engel, R. S.**, and Smith, M. R. (2008). *Citizen Perceptions of Traffic Stops Conducted by the Arizona Department of Public Safety*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ
- Smith, M. R., & Engel, R. S. (2008). *Race, Drugs and Policing in Seattle: A Reexamination of the Evidence*. Submitted to the City of Seattle, Seattle, WA.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., Cherkauskas, J. M., Frank, J. (2007). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 1 Final Report*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Tillyer, R. (2007). *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study Interim Report: Literature Review and Review of Other Jurisdictions*. Submitted to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Office of the Director, Phoenix, AZ.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R. & Cherkauskas, J. C. (2007). *Understanding Best Search and Seizure Practices: Final Report*. Submitted to the Ohio State Highway Patrol, Office of the Superintendent, Columbus, OH.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., Stoddard, C., Hoehn, B. & Johnson, R. (2007). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts: Year 3 & 4 Final Report, January 2004 – December 2005*. Submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Office of the Commissioner, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., Stoddard, C., & Klahm, C. (2007). *Understanding Best Search and Seizure Practices: Interim Report*. Submitted to the Office of the Superintendent, Ohio State Highway Patrol, Columbus, OH.
- Klahm, C. Payne, T., Travis, L., & **Engel, R. S.** (2007). *TACNET Focus Group Report*. Submitted to the Office of the Superintendent, Ohio State Highway Patrol, Columbus, OH.
- Engel, R. S.**, Frank, J., Tillyer, R., Klahm, C. (2006). *Cleveland Division of Police Traffic Stop Study: Final Report*. Submitted to the City of Cleveland, Division of Police, Office of the Chief, Cleveland, OH.
- Engel, R. S.** (2005). *Response to the "Supplemental Certification of John Lamberth."* Report prepared for the State of New Jersey, Office of the Attorney General in *Jackson v. Williams et al.* (Civil Action No. 00-4875), Trenton, New Jersey.
- Engel, R. S.** (2005). *Critique of the "Certification of John Lamberth"* Report prepared for the State of New Jersey, Office of the Attorney General in *Jackson v. Williams et al.* (Civil Action No. 00-4875), Trenton, New Jersey.

- Tillyer, R., Klahm, C., **Engel, R. S.**, & Frank, J. (2005). *Pilot Test Report for the Cleveland Division of Police Traffic Stop Study*. Submitted to the City of Cleveland, Division of Public Safety, Cleveland, OH.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., Tillyer, R., Johnson, R. R. Liu, L. & Wang, X. (2005). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Year 2 Final Report*. Submitted to Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.** (2005). *Arizona Department of Safety Traffic Stop Data Report, January 2003-December 2003, Focus on I-17*. Report submitted to the U. S. District Attorney's Office (District of Arizona) in the matter of *U.S. v. Bustamante*.
- Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer R. & Wooldredge, J. (2004). *Critique of Solop's I-40 and I-17 Stop Data Reports*. Report submitted to the U. S. District Attorney's Office (District of Arizona) in the matter of *U.S. v. Gayle*.
- Engel, R. S.** (2004). *Arizona Department of Safety Traffic Stop Data Report, January 2003- December 2003*. Report submitted to the U. S. District Attorney's Office (District of Arizona) in the matter of *U. S. v. Gayle* and the Coconino County, Arizona Prosecutor's Office in the matter of *Arizona v. Palacios, Arizona v. Avila, Arizona v. Jones*.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., Liu, L., & Johnson, R. R. (2004). *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts, Year 1 Final Report*. Report submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.** (2003). How police supervisory styles influence patrol officer behavior. *Research for Practice*, National Institute of Justice. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Reprinted in Dunham, R. G. and Alpert, G. P. (2006). *Critical Issues in Policing: Contemporary Readings, Fifth Edition*. Waveland Press: Long Grove, IL.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., & Dutill, J. R. (2003). *Project on Police Citizen Contacts: Third Quarter Report*. Report submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., & Dutill, J. R. (2003). *Project on Police Citizen Contacts: Six Month Report*. Report submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.**, Calnon, J. M., & Dutill, J. R. (2002). *Project on Police Citizen Contacts: First Quarter Report*. Report submitted to the Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, PA.
- Engel, R. S.** & Worden R. E. (2000). *Police Officers' Attitudes, Behavior, and Supervisory Influences: An Analysis of Problem-Solving*. Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Engel, R. S.** (2000). *Patrol Officer Supervision in the Community Policing Era*. Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Engel, R. S.** & Silver, E. (2000). *Policing Mentally Disordered Suspects: A Reexamination of the Criminalization Hypothesis*. Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

Shepard, R. L. (1999). *Patrol Supervisory Styles*. Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

Parks, R. B., Mastrofski, S. D., Reiss, Jr., A. J., Worden, R. E., Terrill, W. C., DeJong, C., Strohshine, M., & **Shepard, R. L.** (1998). *St. Petersburg Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community*. Report submitted to the St. Petersburg, FL Police Department.

EXPERT TESTIMONY

Engel, R. S. Deposition given in *Jackson v. Williams et al.* (Civil Action No. 00-4875), Trenton, New Jersey, February 7, 2006.

Engel, R. S. Remarks delivered at the Ministry of National Security's War on Crime Program, National Address, Port of Spain, Trinidad, February 25, 2002. Live nationwide radio and television broadcasts.

Engel, R. S. Expert testimony given before the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, Judiciary Committee on House Resolution 269 and the issue of racial profiling, October 22, 2001, Harrisburg, PA

CONSULTING

Bias-based policing, policy, and statistical consultant:

Cincinnati Police Department	2007 – present
Seattle Police Department	2007 – 2009
Fairfield, Ohio Police Department	2007 – 2008
NAACP (Baltimore, Maryland)	2007 – 2008
Office of the Commissioner, Nebraska State Patrol	2006 – 2008
Office of the Commissioner, Ohio State Highway Patrol	2005 – 2007
Office of the Commissioner, Pennsylvania State Police	2001 – present
New Jersey State Attorney General	2005 – 2006
U.S. Department of Justice, United States Attorney, District of Arizona	2004 – 2006
County of Coconino, Office of the District Attorney	2004 – 2005
OSHP and SIEC committee	2003 – 2004
Minister of National Security, Trinidad & Tobago	2002

TRAINING SEMINARS

Engel, R. S. & Lovins, B. *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence: Research Roundtable Workshop*. Training workshop presented to various Ohio law enforcement officials and community members, Columbus, OH, April 3, 2009.

Engel, R. S. *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence: Data Collection Workshop*. Training presented to various Ohio law enforcement officials and community members, Cincinnati Police Department Training Academy, Cincinnati, OH, January 20, 2009.

Engel, R. S., & Gerard, D. *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence: Gang Enforcement Workshop*. Training presented to various Ohio law enforcement officials and community members, Cincinnati Police Department Training Academy, Cincinnati, OH, January 20, 2009.

Engel, R. S. *Violence Prevention Initiatives: Focused Deterrence Approaches in Action*. Training Workshop presented to members of the Northern Ohio Violent Crime Consortium, Richmond, OH, April 2-3, 2008.

Engel, R. S. & Johnson, R. *Effective Supervision in the Community Policing Era*. Training workshop presented to the Fairfield, OH Police Department, October 1, 2004.

Engel, R. S. & Johnson, R. *Effective Supervision in the Community Policing Era*. Training workshop presented to the Roanoke, VA Police Department, December 10, 2003.

ADVISORY BOARD MEMBER

Forensic Genetics Working Group. National Institute of Justice. 2009 –2010.

Agenda 360. City of Cincinnati 10-year Strategic Plan. Urban Renaissance Action Team, expert consultant, June 2007 – June 2008.

2nd Annual Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security. Sponsored by the Turkish National Police. Advisory board member, 2006-2007.

Out of the Crossfire. Funded by the University of Cincinnati Hospital and Cincinnati Bar Foundation. Executive board member, February 2007 – September 2009.

Biased-Based Policing, Denominator Conferences. Funded by the Police Executive Research Forum and COPS, Department of Justice. Advisory Board Member, March 2004 – August 2004.

Eliminating Unintentional Racial Biases in Police Officer Decision-Making. New Jersey Department of Law & Public Safety and the New Jersey Office of the Attorney General. Advisory board member, February 2004 – February 2005.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

Engel, R. S., Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 5 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety, Phoenix, AZ, February 29, 2012.

Engel, R. S., Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 5 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Senior Command Staff, Phoenix, AZ, February 28, 2012.

Engel, R. S. & Gerard, D.W. *What Works in Policing? Facilitating Evidence-Based Practices*. Presentation to Yolo County, California Law Enforcement Officials, Woodland, CA, January 12, 2012.

- Engel, R. S.** & Whalen, J. L. *Focused Deterrence Approaches to Reduce Violence*. Presentation at the Ohio Offices of Criminal Justice Services (OCJS), Strategic Planning Conference, Columbus, Ohio, November 3, 2011.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 4 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Senior Command Staff, Phoenix, AZ, January 27, 2011.
- Engel, R. S.** *Reducing Gang Violence Using Focused Deterrence Strategies*. National Alliance of Gang Investigators Association, 2011 World Gang Summit, January 25, 2011, Phoenix, AZ.
- Engel, R. S.**, Whalen, J.L., Baker, S.G., & Gerard, D. *Violence Reduction through a Focused Deterrence Approach : The Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Forum on Youth and Violence: A Strategic Response to Gangs and Guns. Georgia State University and the Atlanta Police Department, Atlanta, GA, October 5-6, 2010.
- Engel, R. S.** & CIRV Team Members. *Update for the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Presentation to the Cincinnati City Counsel, Cincinnati, OH, August 2, 2010.
- Engel, R. S.** & Whalen, J.L. *Update for the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Presentation to the Cincinnati City Counsel, Cincinnati, OH, January 20, 2010.
- Engel, R. S.**, & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to the National Network for Safe Communities (NNSC) Annual Conference, John Jay College, New York City, December 6, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** *Youth, Gangs & Violence: Promising Violence reduction Initiatives in the United States*. Presentation to the Youth Justice Agency, “Restoring Respect” Conference, Belfast, Ireland, November 12, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.**, Cherkauskas, J. M., & Smith, M. R. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 3 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Senior Command Staff, Phoenix, AZ, November 17, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.**, Baker, G., & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Presentation to the Tri-State Conference on Gang Crimes, Hamilton, OH, September 22, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.**, & Baker, G. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Presentation to the City Manager’s City Department Head’s Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, August 11, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*, presentation to the Cincinnati Human Relations Commission Board of Directors, Cincinnati, OH, July 9, 2009
- Engel, R. S.** *Data Collection and Analyses for Gang Enforcement (and other academic nonsense that might actually help law enforcement)*. Institute for Intergovernmental Research. Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA). Cincinnati Police Department Training Academy, Cincinnati, OH, June 3, 2009.

- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, G., & Ware, N. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Association, Cincinnati, OH, May 12, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.,** Whalen, J., & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to Woodward Technical High School Faculty and Staff. Cincinnati, OH, April 13, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.,** Gerard, D., & Dunham, J. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Occasional Symposium Series, Center for Crime Prevention and Control John Jay College, NY, March 24, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** *A Decade of Crime and Safety: Overview and Future Trends*. Presentation at the Cincinnati Police Department Annual Command Staff Retreat. Xavier University, Cincinnati, OH, March 13, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation at the Cincinnati Police Department Annual Command Staff Retreat. Xavier University, Cincinnati, OH, March 12, 2009.
- Whalen, J. L., Gerard, D. and **Engel, R. S.** *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to the Hamilton County Chiefs Association, Amberley, OH, January 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to the Northern Ohio Violence Consortium Cities; Sponsored by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (OCJS), Cincinnati, OH, January 20, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** *Ohio Community Initiatives to Reduce Violence: Updates from Cincinnati*. Presentation to the Northern Ohio Violence Consortium Cities; Sponsored by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (OCJS), Cincinnati, OH, January 20, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to the City Manager's Advisory Group, Cincinnati, OH, January 9, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.** & Gerard, D. *CIRV Taliband Gang Enforcement*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Police Department, Criminal Investigation Division, Cincinnati, OH, December 17, 2009.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. M., Smith, M. R. & Frank, J. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 2 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Criminal Intelligence Division, Phoenix, AZ, November 5, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. M., Smith, M. R. & Frank, J. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 2 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Highway Patrol Division, Phoenix, AZ, November 4, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. M., Smith, M. R. & Frank, J. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 2 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Canine Unit, Phoenix, AZ, November 4, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. M., Smith, M. R. & Frank, J. *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Year 2 Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Senior Command Staff, Phoenix, AZ, November 3, 2008.

- Engel, R. S.** & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to CIRV Toledo Law Enforcement Team, Toledo, OH, October 22, 2008.
- Baker, S.G., Streicher, T. H., **Engel, R. S.**, Whalen, J., Love, R., Dowdell, G., & Ross, S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to Cincinnati City Council, Law and Public Safety Committee, Cincinnati, OH, October 21, 2008.
- Baker, S. G., **Engel, R. S.**, Whalen, J., Garcia, V., Love, R., & Ross, S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to CIRV Governing Board, Cincinnati, OH, October 20, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *An Evening at a Great University: Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation at the H. C. Buck Niehoff 12th Annual “An Evening with Great Professor” at the University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH, October 16, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Violence Reduction Initiatives: Promising Practices*. Presentation to the 2008 Ohio Crime Conference: Effective Strategies for Reducing and Preventing Crime, Columbus, OH, September 18, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.**, Baker, S. G., and Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the 2008 Ohio Crime Conference: Effective Strategies for Reducing and Preventing Crime, Columbus, OH, September 18, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the CIRV Youngstown Law Enforcement Team, Youngstown, OH, August 25, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation at the National Forum on Criminal Justice & Public Safety, Louisville, KY, August 5, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation during the Ohio Senate Democratic Caucus: Listening Tour, Cincinnati, OH, June 25, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the CIRV Mansfield Law Enforcement Team, Mansfield, OH, June 18, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** & Gerard, D. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the CIRV Cleveland Law Enforcement Team, Cleveland, OH, June 2, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.**, Baker, S. G., Streicher, T.H., Whalen, J., Garcia, V., Love, R., Dowdell, G., Ross, S. & Kennedy, D. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to Cincinnati City Council, Law and Public Safety Committee, Cincinnati, OH, May 6, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** & Baker, S. G. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Hamilton County Juvenile Justice Commission, Cincinnati, OH, April 17, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.**, Baker, S. G., & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Hamilton County Juvenile Court, Cincinnati, OH, April 16, 2008.

- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Whalen, J., Garcia, V., Love, R., & Ross, S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the CIRV Governing Board, Cincinnati, OH, April 14, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the MARCC Delegates Council, Cincinnati, OH, April 9, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Whalen, J., Spector, A., & Ross, S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the OCJS Training Seminar, Richfield, OH, April 2-3, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** 2008. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the University of Cincinnati Board of Trustees, Cincinnati, OH, March 18, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.,** Baker, S. G., Whalen, J., & Kennedy, D. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Hamilton County Juvenile Court, Cincinnati, OH, February 27, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the UC / Uptown Consortium, community partners luncheon featuring Dr. Steven Covey, Cincinnati, OH, February 18, 2008.
- Baker, S. G., **Engel, R. S.,** & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Neighborhood Summit, Cincinnati, OH, February 16, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** & Baker, S. G. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Cincinnati City Council, Law and Public Safety Committee, Cincinnati, OH, February 12, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.** *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Command Staff, Phoenix AZ, November 6, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study: Final Report*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Highway Patrol Staff, Phoenix AZ, November 6, 2007.
- Baker, S. G., & **Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Urban League of Greater Cincinnati Board of Directors, Cincinnati, OH, October 18, 2007.
- Baker, S. G., Whalen, J., & **Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Police Department, Annual Leadership Retreat, Cincinnati, OH, October 9, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.,** Tillyer, M. S., Baker, S. G., & Whalen, J. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Columbus Police Department, Columbus, OH, September 11, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Baker, S. G. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the CIRV Governing Board, Cincinnati, OH, August 14, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, M. S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Uptown Consortium Public Safety Committee, Cincinnati, OH, August 8, 2007.

- Streicher, T., Garcia, V., Ross, S., Spector, A., **Engel, R. S.**, Kennedy, D. M., & Tillyer, M. S. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police, 2007 Annual Conference, Cincinnati, OH, August 1, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.**, & Baker, S. G. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to Friends of the Collaborative, Cincinnati, OH, July 19, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Ohio State Attorney General's Office Staff, Cincinnati, OH, June 29, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. *Overview of the Arizona Department of Public Safety Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety highway patrol staff, Tucson AZ, May 31, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. *Overview of the Arizona Department of Public Safety Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Highway Patrol Staff, Phoenix AZ, May 30, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. *Overview of the Arizona Department of Public Safety Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety Highway Patrol Staff, Flagstaff AZ, May 30, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the MARCC Delegates Council, Cincinnati, OH, May 9, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Garcia, V. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Gang Initiative Group, Cincinnati, OH, April 24, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Cincinnati Children's Hospital and Medical Center Board of Directors, Cincinnati, OH, April 20, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Overview of the Arizona Department of Public Safety Traffic Stop Data Analysis Study*. Presentation to the Arizona Department of Public Safety command staff, Phoenix AZ, March 28, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Results from the Cleveland Division of Police, Traffic Stop Study*. Presentation to the Cleveland City Council Public Safety Committee, Cleveland, OH, February 28, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Presentation to the Uptown Consortium Executive Board, Cincinnati, OH, February 21, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** *Update on Bias-Based Policing Litigation and Research*. Presentation to the Fairfield Police Department, Fairfield, OH, December 13, 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** *Identifying Best Practices in Search and Seizure Activities*. Presentation to the Ohio State Highway Patrol Command Staff Annual Meeting, Columbus, OH, November 2, 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** 2006. *Update on Bias-Based Policing Litigation and Research*. Presentation to the Nebraska State Patrol command staff, August 25, 2006.

- Frank, J., **Engel, R. S.**, Tillyer, R., Klahm, C. *Cleveland Division of Police Traffic Stop Study: Final Report*. Presentation to the City of Cleveland, Division of Police, Office of the Chief, Cleveland, OH, August 2, 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** *Examining Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Search and Seizure Rates: Implications for Training*. Presentation to the Pennsylvania State Police training staff and command personnel, Harrisburg, PA, July 20, 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** *Update on Bias-Based Policing Litigation and Research*. Presentation to the IACP North Central Region, State and Provincial Police, Regional Meetings, Columbus Ohio, May 16, 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** & Eck, J. *Can we have it all? Toward equitable and effective policing*. Paper presented at the Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security, Istanbul Turkey, June 9-11, 2005.
- Engel, R. S.** *A Critique of the KPT Principle*. Presentation during the 2005 Criminology and Economics Summer Workshop. Programs on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy, University of Maryland, Elkridge, Maryland, June 6, 2005.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. *The State of Racial Profiling Research: Analytical Issues Involved in Benchmarking and Examining Post-Stop Outcomes*. Presentation to the Ohio Highway Patrol, Columbus, OH, March 1, 2005.
- Engel, R. S.** *Yes or No – Does “Consent” Matter? Examining Consent Searches for Two State Police Agencies*. Presentation to the Police Policy Research Group at the University of Albany, Albany, NY, February 23, 2005.
- Engel, R. S.** *The All Important Numerator (Stop Data)*. Presentation at “By the Numbers: How to Analyze Race Data from Vehicle Stops,” sponsored by the Police Executive Research Forum and the COPS Office, Kansas City, MO, August 24-25, 2004.
- Engel, R. S.** and Alpert, G. *Ensuring Data Quality*. Presentation at “By the Numbers: How to Analyze Race Data from Vehicle Stops,” sponsored by Police Executive Research Forum and COPS Office, Kansas City, MO, August 24-25, 2004.
- Engel, R. S.** *Analyzing Post-Stop Data*. Presentation at “By the Numbers: How to Analyze Race Data from Vehicle Stops,” sponsored by Police Executive Research Forum and COPS Office, Kansas City, MO, August 24-25, 2004.
- Zingraff, M. and **Engel, R. S.** *Observation Benchmarking*. Presentation at “By the Numbers: How to Analyze Race Data from Vehicle Stops,” sponsored by Police Executive Research Forum and COPS Office, Kansas City, MO, August 24-25, 2004.
- Engel, R. S.** *Project on Police-Citizen Contacts Year 1 Final Report*. Presentation to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Legislative Black Caucus, Harrisburg, PA, May 25, 2004.
- Engel, R. S.** & Edelman, W. *Results from the MARCS intra-operability study*. Presentation to the Ohio Highway Patrol and the SIEC committee, Columbus, OH, March 31, 2004.

- Engel, R. S.** *Racial Profiling: Research Issues and Findings*. Presentation to the Roanoke, VA Police Department, December 11, 2003.
- Engel, R. S.** *Issues Surrounding Benchmarking in Racial Profiling Research*. Presentation at the Third National Symposium on Racial Profiling, sponsored by Northwestern University Center for Public Safety and the Police Executive Research Forum, Chicago, November 5, 2003.
- Engel, R. S.** *Understanding community policing policies in the United States: Assessing similarities, differences, and effectiveness*. Presentation to the Minister of National Security, Commissioner of Police, and senior officers from Trinidad and Tobago, Port of Spain, Trinidad, February 21, 2002.
- Engel, R. S.** *Why do cops do what they do?* Colloquium series sponsored by the Pennsylvania Prison Society, Centre County Branch, State College, PA, February 5, 2002.
- Engel, R. S. & Silver, E.** *Policing mentally disordered suspects*. Colloquium series sponsored by the Psychiatry Department and Center for Mental Health Policy and Service Research, University of Pennsylvania, January 14, 2002.
- Shepard, R. L.** *The effects of supervisory styles on patrol officer behavior*. Paper presented at the National Institute of Justice annual conference, Washington, D.C., July 18-21, 1998.

INVITED CONFERENCE PARTICIPANT

- International Forum of Experts on Gangs*, Sponsored by Home Office in partnership with Association of Chief Police Officers, London, England, October 12 -13, 2011.
- Harvard Executive Sessions on Policing and Public Safety*, Sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, at Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, January 13-15, 2011.
- National Network for Safe Communities: Annual Conference*, John Jay College, New York, NY, December 4-5, 2009.
- Istanbul Conference on Democracy and Global Security*, Istanbul Turkey, June 9-11, 2005.
- 2005 Criminology and Economics Summer Workshop*. Programs on the Economics of Crime and Justice Policy, University of Maryland, Elkridge, Maryland
- Status Check: Police Studies, International Conference*. Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, Kentucky, June 12-14, 2003.
- Confronting Racial Profiling in the 21st Century: Implications for Racial Justice*. Northeastern University, Boston, MA, March 8 & 9, 2003.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- Eck, J., & **Engel, R. S.** *Rethinking Packer: What New Approaches to Policing Suggest for the Due Process v Crime Control Tradeoff.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, November 18, 2011.
- Engel, R. S.** *Youth, Gangs & Violence: promising Violence Reduction Initiatives in the United States.* Presented at the XXXII International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Berlin, Germany, July 18, 2011.
- Engel, R.S.,** Tillyer, M.S., & Corsaro, N. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence: Evaluating the Impact on Gang-Related Homicides and Gun Violence.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 19, 2010.
- Henson, B., Hall, D., & **Engel, R.S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence: Examining Police Identification of Gang Members.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 19, 2010.
- Godsey, T. & **Engel, R.S.** *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence: Implementing a Validated Assessment Tool.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 19, 2010.
- Engel, R. S.,** Cherkauskas, J. C., & Tillyer, R. *Race Effects or Model Misspecification? Understanding Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Traffic Outcomes in Arizona.* Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, San Diego, CA, February 24-27, 2010.
- Godsey, T. W., & **Engel, R. S.** *Community Engagement for Focused Deterrence Initiatives.* Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, San Diego, CA, February 24-27, 2010.
- Ozer, M. M., Hall, D., & **Engel, R. S.** *Assessing the Impact of Liquor License Businesses on Crime in Cincinnati.* Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, San Diego, CA, February 24-27, 2010.
- Dunham, J. R., & **Engel, R. S.** *Disrupting Criminal Gang Networks: The Use of Social Network Analysis in Law Enforcement.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, November 4-7, 2009.
- Ozer, M. & **Engel, R.S.** *The Crime Prevention Impact of the Cincinnati Police Department's Automatic License Plate readers (ALPR).* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, November 4-7, 2009.
- Reitler, A., Frank, J. & **Engel, R. S.** *United States District Court Responses to the retroactivity of the Crack Cocaine Amendment.* Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Philadelphia, PA, November 4-7, 2009.
- Tillyer, R. & **Engel, R. S.** *Driver demographics and traffic Stop Outcomes.* Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, Los Angeles, CA, March 11-15, 2009.

- Smith, M. R. & **Engel, R. S.** *Race, drugs, and Policing in Seattle: A Reexamination of the Evidence*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, St. Louis, MO, November 15, 2008.
- Tillyer, T. & **Engel, R. S.** *Decision Points in Criminal Justice: The Parallel History and Future of Sentencing & Bias-based Policing Research*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, St. Louis, MO, November 15, 2008.
- Engel, R. S.**, Streicher, T. H., Baker, S. G., Whalen, J., Spector, A. 2008. *Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV)*. Panel at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting, Cincinnati, OH, March 14, 2008.
- Tillyer, R. & **Engel, R. S.** *The Intersection of Gender & Race in Traffic Stop Outcomes*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 14, 2007.
- Engel, R. S.** & Tillyer, R. *Police Search Decisions during Traffic Stops: Understanding Low Hispanic Hit Rates*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, Seattle, Washington, March 15, 2007.
- Tillyer, R., **Engel, R. S.**, Frank, J. & Klahm, C. F. *Benchmarks in an urban setting: A comparison of observations and residential Census data*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Los Angeles, November 2006.
- Engel, R. S.**, Frank, J., Klahm, C. F. & Tillyer, R. *Understanding Police Decision Making during Traffic Stops: Results from the Cleveland Division of Police Traffic Stop Study*. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Los Angeles, November 2006.
- Engel, R. S.** *Understanding Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Police Searches, Hit Rates, and Consent: Traffic Stop Data Results for the Pennsylvania State Police*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Toronto, Canada, November 16-19, 2005.
- Tillyer R., **Engel R. S.**, & Wooldredge J. *Beyond Drivers' Race and Ethnicity: The Influence of Organizational and Community Characteristics in Traffic Stop Dispositions in Arizona*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Toronto, Canada, November 16-19, 2005.
- Tillyer R., **Engel R. S.**, & Wooldredge J. *Examining Traffic Stop Dispositions: Results from the Arizona Department of Public Safety*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meetings, Chicago, IL, March 16-19, 2005.
- Engel, R. S.** & Calnon, J. M. *Examining differences in speeding behavior: Results from a statewide roadway observation study*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Nashville, TN, November 17-20, 2004.
- Tillyer R. & **Engel, R. S.** *Modeling racial and ethnic differences in traffic stops: A macro-level approach*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Nashville, TN, November 17-20, 2004.

- Novak, K. J. & **Engel, R. S.** *Revisiting the Criminalization Hypothesis of Police-Mentally Disordered Suspects*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meetings, Las Vegas, Nevada, March 2004.
- Engel, R. S.** & Novak, K. J. *Race, demeanor, resistance and police coercion: Disentangling the relationships*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Chicago, Illinois, November 18-22, 2003.
- Engel, R. S.** *Citizens' perceptions of procedural and distributive injustice during traffic stops with police*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Chicago, Illinois, November 12-16, 2002.
- Calnon, J. M. & **Engel, R. S.** *Further exploration of base rate methodologies for police traffic stops*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Chicago, Illinois, November 12-16, 2002.
- Engel, R. S.** *Explaining suspect disrespect toward police*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, November 7-10, 2001.
- Engel, R. S.** *Does police supervision matter? A conceptual framework for understanding supervisory influence over officer behavior*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meetings, Washington, DC, April 4-7, 2001.
- Calnon, J. M. & **Engel, R. S.** *Issues surrounding the collection of racial profiling data*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meetings, Washington, DC, April 4-7, 2001.
- Engel, R. S.** & Silver, E. *Policing mentally disordered suspects: Revisiting the criminalization hypothesis*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meetings, San Francisco, CA, November 16-20, 2000.
- Engel, R. S.** & Silver, E. *Policing the mentally ill*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA, March 2000.
- Shepard, R. L.** & Hayslett-McCall, K. *Patrol supervisors' attitudes toward community policing: Comparing structured survey items and semi-structured debriefing data*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Toronto Canada November 17-20, 1999.
- Bernard, T. J. & **Shepard, R. L.** *Criminal justice theory*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Toronto Canada November 17-20, 1999.
- Shepard, R. L.**, Hayslett-McCall, K., & Binder, M. *Survey research methodologies: Comparing structured survey items and semi-structured debriefing data for police supervisors*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL March 10-13, 1999.
- Shepard, R. L.** *The effects of supervisory styles on officer behavior*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, FL March 10-13, 1999.
- Shepard, R. L.** *Leadership styles of patrol field officers*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, D.C. November 11-14, 1998.

- Shepard, R. L.**, Stroshine, M. S., Worden, R. E. & Bynum, T. S. *Patterns of street-level supervision*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA, November 19-22, 1997.
- Shepard, R. L.**, Sobol, J. J., & Worden, R. E. *Further exploration of the demeanor hypothesis: The interaction effects of suspects' characteristics and demeanor on police behavior*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Louisville, KY, March 12-15, 1997.
- Bayley, D. H., Worden, R. E., McCluskey, J., & **Shepard, R. L.** *The utilization and management of police overtime*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV, March 12-16, 1996.
- Shepard, R. L.** & Worden, R. E. *Police supervision: Differences within and between police departments*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, MA, November 15-18, 1995.
- Widom, C. S. & **Shepard, R. L.** *Accuracy of retrospective memories of early childhood victimization*. Workshop at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, FL, November 9-12, 1994.
- Worden, R. E. & **Shepard, R. L.** *On the meaning, measurement, and estimated effects of suspects' demeanor toward the police*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, FL. November 9-12, 1994.

HONORS AND AWARDS

National Institute of Justice (NIJ) inaugural Scientific Review Panel (SRP), Justice Systems Research Division	2012 – 2014
Invited guest to reception with David Cameron, Prime Minister, United Kingdom	2011
Annual Faculty Incentive Award for Research and Scholarship College of Education, CJ, & Human Services, University of Cincinnati	2003-2011
International Association of Chiefs of Police / West Excellence in Criminal Investigations Award (Team Award with the Cincinnati Police Department)	2009
Outstanding Service Award, Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati	2009
Fraternal Order of Police Citizen's Award (Award Selection Committee: Cincinnati Police Department, FBI, FOP, Hamilton Co. Sheriff's Office, Hamilton Co. Prosecutor's Office, Hamilton Co. Police Association)	2009
International Association of Chiefs of Police / Motorola Webber Seavey Award for Excellence in Law Enforcement (Team award for the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence)	2008
National Criminal Justice Association's Outstanding Criminal Justice Program Award (Team award for the Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence)	2008
Selected speaker, H.C. Buck Niehoff 12 th Annual "An Evening with a Great Professor" at the University of Cincinnati, October 16, 2008	2008
Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Grant (with Jessica Dunham) College of Education, CJ, & Human Services, University of Cincinnati	2008

Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Grant (with Rob Tillyer) College of Education, CJ, & Human Services, University of Cincinnati	2006
Graduate Student and Faculty Research Mentoring Grant (with Richard Johnson) College of Education, CJ, & Human Services, University of Cincinnati	2005
Promotion of Diversity Award, Center for the Advancement of Teaching & Learning University of Cincinnati	2004
Recipient, U.S. Speaker and Specialist Grant, U.S. State Department, Office of International Information Programs	2002
Selected workshop participant, "Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice," Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, University of Michigan	2001
Eliot H. Lumbard award for academic excellence, School of Criminal Justice, University at Albany	1998
Travel grant award (competitive funding), Graduate Student Organization, University at Albany	1997
Initiatives for Women Award (for academic achievement), University at Albany	1995
Teaching assistant (competitive funding), University at Albany	1993-1994
Graduate student fellowship (competitive funding), University at Albany	1992-1993
Phi Beta Kappa National Honor Society	1992
Alpha Phi Sigma Criminal Justice National Honor Society	1992
Golden Key National Honor Society	1992

SERVICE

Internal – University of Cincinnati, Division of Criminal Justice

Policing committee, <i>chair</i>	2003 – 2012
Speakers committee, <i>chair</i>	2003 – 2004, 2006 – 2007, 2009 - 2010
Graduate committee, <i>member</i>	2002 – 2003, 2004 – 2005
Masters committee, <i>member</i>	2002 – 2003
Criminal justice committee, <i>member</i>	2002 – 2012
Policing committee, <i>member</i>	2002 – 2003
Undergraduate curriculum committee, <i>member</i>	2003 – 2004
Search committee, <i>member</i>	2005–2006, 2009 – 2010

Internal – Pennsylvania State University, Crime Law & Justice Program

Faculty liaison for the Justice Association (undergraduate group)	2000 – 2002
Departmental advisory board committee, <i>member</i>	1998 – 1999
Undergraduate committee, <i>member</i>	2000 – 2002
Social committee, <i>chair</i>	1998 – 2001
Recruitment committee, <i>member</i>	1999 – 2002
Graduate committee, <i>member</i>	1998 – 2002

External Professional Service

American Society of Criminology, Annual Meeting Area Chair	2012 – 2013
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Policy Committee (member)	2010 – 2012
American Society of Criminology, Ruth Schonle Cavan Young Scholars Award Committee (chair)	2011
American Society of Criminology, Ruth Schonle Cavan Young Scholars Award Committee (member)	2010

American Society of Criminology, Block Award Committee	2009 – 2010
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Finance Committee	2008 – 2009
American Society of Criminology, Constitution Committee	2007 – 2008
Police Supervisory Training Seminars provided for municipal police agencies	2003 – 2004
American Society of Criminology 2006 Annual Meetings, <i>Area Chair</i>	2005 – 2006
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Award Committee, <i>Member</i>	2005 – 2006
American Society of Criminology, Ethical Issues Committee, <i>Member</i>	2004 – 2006
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Ethics Committee, <i>Chair</i>	2005 – 2007
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Ethics Committee, <i>Member</i>	2004 – 2007
American Society of Criminology 2004 Annual Meetings, <i>Area Chair</i>	2003 – 2004
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2004 Annual Meetings, <i>Area Chair</i>	2003 – 2004
Associate Editor – <i>Justice Quarterly</i>	2001 – present
Associate Editor – <i>Police Quarterly</i>	2008 – present
Manuscript reviewer for <i>Criminology</i> , <i>Justice Quarterly</i> , <i>Criminology & Public Policy</i> , <i>Law & Society Review</i> , <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> , <i>Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency</i> , <i>Police Quarterly</i> , <i>Criminal Justice Review</i> , <i>Police Practice and Research: An International Journal</i> , <i>Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management</i> , <i>Journal of Health Politics, Theoretical Criminology</i>	1999 – present
Panel chair and discussant at the ACJS annual meetings	1995 – present
Panel chair and discussant at the ASC annual meetings	1999 – present
Academic course consultation for Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, PA	2000
American Society of Criminology, employment exchange committee	1998 – 2000
 <u>External Community Service</u>	
<i>Agenda 360</i> , Urban Renaissance Action Team, Committee Member	2007 – 2008
Out of the Crossfire, University Hospital, Board of Directors Member	2006 – 2009
<i>Who Killed Our Kids</i> , Cincinnati, OH, volunteer grant writer	2007 – 2009
Fundraiser event coordinator benefiting the Women’s Resource Center, State College, PA	2000

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Society of Criminology (ASC)
 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)
 Hamilton County, OH Police Association (HCPA)
 Cincinnati Citizen’s Police Association (CCPA)